GROUP	M	FUNGICIDE

Sulphur Mills

Cosavet DF Edge

WATER DISPERSIBLE GRANULAR FUNGICIDE AND ACARICIDE

READ THE LABEL BEFORE USING. KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

For the control of fungal diseases and rust mites in apples, pears, peaches, plums, sweet and sour cherries, grapes and greenhouse cucumbers; for the control of grape erineum mite in grapes; for the control of powdery mildew on peas; and for the control of *Entomosporium* leaf and berry spot on Saskatoon berries.

COMMERCIAL (AGRICULTURAL)

GUARANTEE: Sulphur 80.0%

REGISTRATION NO. 31869 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

NET CONTENTS: 10-25 kg

Sulphur Mills Ltd 604/605, 349 Business Point, Western Express Highway Mumbai, Andheri (East) 400069 India

Ronald W Kobylnyk Unit 1-5187 Cordova Bay Road, Victoria, B.C. V8Y 2K7 250-472-3558

PRECAUTIONS

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. Do not take internally. Avoid inhalation of vapour, dust, or spray mist and contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling and before eating, drinking or smoking. For use on field crops, wear goggles or a face shield, chemical-resistant gloves, a hat, a long-sleeved shirt, long pants and rubber boots during mixing/loading, application, clean-up and repair activities. For use in greenhouses, wear goggles or a face shield, a NIOSH-approved respirator, chemical-resistant gloves, a hat, a long-sleeved shirt, long pants and rubber boots during mixing/loading, application, clean-up and repair activities. If clothing becomes contaminated, remove and wash separate from household laundry before reuse. Apply only when the potential for drift to areas of human habitation or areas of human activity such as houses, cottages, schools and recreational areas is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment and sprayer settings. Clean spray equipment thoroughly after use. Do not contaminate domestic or irrigation water, lakes, streams or ponds by the cleaning of equipment or the disposal of wastes. Do not enter or allow workers to enter into treated areas until 24 hours after application.

FIRST AID

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15–20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15–20 minutes. Call poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

IF SWALLOWED: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Treat symptomatically.

STORAGE

Store in original, tightly-closed container. Do not ship or store near food, feed, seed or fertilizers. Store in cool, dry, locked, well-ventilated area without floor drain. Herbicides should be shipped or stored separate from other pesticides to avoid cross-contamination. Keep away from heat, fire and sparks.

DISPOSAL

- 1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
- 2. Follow provincial instructions for any required additional cleaning of the container prior to its disposal.
- 3. Make the empty container unsuitable for further use.
- 4. Dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.
- 5. For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

NOTICE TO USER

This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label. The user assumes the risk to persons or property that arises from any such use of this product.

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Cosavet DF Edge is a water dispersible granular fungicide and acaricide that can be used effectively on a variety of fruits.

Cosavet DF Edge is also a protectant fungicide that can be used for the control of powdery mildew on peas. However, applications of Cosavet DF Edge made after the onset of disease symptoms are less effective.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

Apply Cosavet DF Edge for fruits and orchard crops in water volumes of up to 3000 L/ha.

Water volume will vary according to size of crop and foliage cover required. Use sufficient water volume to thoroughly cover all foliage.

For peas, apply Cosavet DF Edge in a minimum of 100 L/ha. Higher water volumes may be required later in growing season.

For Saskatoon berries, apply Cosavet DF Edge in 100 L water/ha by ground application, a pressurized back pack sprayer.

Do not apply more than 8 applications per season.

Do not apply during periods of dead calm or when winds are gusty.

For airblast application: Do not direct spray above plants to be treated. Turn off outward pointing nozzles at row ends and outer rows. Do not apply when wind speed is greater than 16 km/h at the application site as measured outside of the treatment area on the upwind side.

Do not apply by air.

Follow provincial recommendations for proper timing and water volumes. The following table is based on a water volume application rate of 3000 L/ha. Adjust rate per hectare according to the water volume used.

APPLICATION TABLE

CROP	DISEASES	RATE	COMMENTS	
Apples, Pears	Powdery Mildew (Podosphaera leucotricha), Scab (Venturia spp.)	0.75 kg/100 L of water (22.5 kg/ha) 0.40-0.50 kg/100 L of	Apply in regular protective schedule from green tip up to and including first cover spray. Apply in later cover sprays, and	
		water (12-15 kg/ha)	adjust rate depending on (mildew severity and temperature. Do not apply later than 1 day before harvest.	
	Rust Mite	0.20 kg/100 L of water (6.0 kg/ha)	Apply in summer sprays. Do not apply later than 1 day before harvest.	

Peaches	Brown rot (Monilinia spp.),	0.75 kg/100 L of water (22.5 kg/ha)	Apply in pink, bloom, shuck, cover and pre-harvest sprays. Apply just	
	Leaf spot (Cercospora		before picking and repeat between pickings if weather is wet.	
	circumscissa), Scab (Cladosporium carpophylium),	0.375-0.400 kg/100 L of water (12-15 kg/ha)	Apply at husk-fall and repeat in 10 - 14 days.	
	Powdery Mildew (Podosphaera clandestine)			
Plums	Brown rot (Monilinia spp), Leaf spot (Coccomyces prunophorae)	0.75 kg/100 L of water (22.5 kg/ha)	Apply in pink, bloom, shuck, cover and pre-harvest sprays. Apply just before picking and repeat between pickings if weather is wet.	
Sweet cherries	Brown rot (Monilinia spp.)	0.75 kg/100 L of water (22.5 kg/ha)	Apply in a regular spray program from the bloom stage until just before harvest. Do not apply later than 1 day before harvest.	
Sour Cherries	Brown rot (Monilinia spp.)	0.75 kg/100 L of water (22.5 kg/ha)	Apply at bloom stage only. Do not apply later than 1 day before harvest.	
	Powdery mildew (Podosphaera clandestine)	0.40 kg/100 L of water (12.0 kg/ha)	Apply in first, second and third cover sprays. Do not apply later than 1 day before harvest.	
	Rust Mites	0.20 kg/100 L of water (6.0 kg/ha)	Apply in summer sprays. Do not apply later than 1 day before harvest.	
Grapes	Powdery Mildew (Uncinula necator)	0.420 kg/100 L of water (12.6 kg/ha)	Apply at first sign of mildew and repeat after 10 days on Agawan, Seneca and Seibel varieties. Do not use on Concord, Foch, de Chaunac and Van Buren varieties.	
	Grape erineum mite	3.4 kg/ha	Apply at pre-bloom immediately the first evidence of erinea development on the leaves and again at midseason.	
Do not use on	Concord, Foch, de C	haunac and Van Buren va		
U 1	* * *	an 1 day before harvest. an 21 days before harvest	t.	
Saskatoon berries	Entomosporium leaf and berry spot (Entomosporium	7.5 kg/ha	Apply first at flower bud break and at 10-14 day intervals while disease risk persists. Do not apply laterthan	
Cucumbers	<i>mespili</i>) Powdery mildew	0.12 kg/100 L of water	1 day before harvest. Apply once every 5 days as	

(greenhouse)	(Podosphaera		required. Do not apply later than	
	xanthii)		one day prior to harvest.	
Peas	Powdery mildew (Erysiphe pisi)	1.5 kg/ha	Spray at first appearance of disease and repeat at 7-10 day intervals as	
			necessary.	
			Note: Do not apply later than 1 day	
			before harvest.	

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Do not apply directly to aquatic habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, coulees, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs, and wetlands) and estuarine/marine habitats. Do not contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposing of waste.

Buffer Zones Required for the Protection of Aquatic Habitats

The following table specifies the buffer zones that are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, coulees, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands) and estuarine/marine habitats.

Application method	Crop	Buzzer Zone (Metres)
	_	Required for Protection of
		Aquatic Habitats
Field sprayer	Pea	0
Air Blast	Apple	5
	Berries, Saskatoon	
	Cherry, sour	
	Cherry, sweet	
	Grape	
	Peach	
	Pear	
	Plum	

MIXING

- 1. Fill spray tank with clean water.
- 2. Add the required amount of Cosavet DF Edge
- 3. Start agitation and continue until spraying is completed.

When tank mixtures are to be used, each product should be pre-diluted first and added separately to the spray tank, taking due note of any instructions given as to order of mixing.

MIXTURES WITH OTHER SPRAY CHEMICALS

Cosavet DF Edge is miscible and compatible with **Metiram 80% DF**. Do not mix with dinitrocompounds, tetradifon or oils.

RESTRICTIONS AND LIMITATIONS

Do not apply if temperature is above 27° C (in shade) and high humidity prevails, or if any of the aforementioned conditions are expected within 3 days after the treatment.

Do not apply under intense sunshine.

Do not use Cosavet DF Edge for any crop not listed on the full label.

Do not use Cosavet DF Edge with any registered pesticide not specifically recommended on

the full label.

Do not apply Cosavet DF Edge when rain or night frost is expected.

Crops are most sensitive during the flowering period.

Treat when conditions are such that spray will dry on plants.

Do not use on Concord grapes and other sulphur-sensitive varieties of grapes.

Caution is advised in viticulture especially when using mixtures with copper compounds.

Avoid spray drift on neighbouring crops.

Sulphur is phytotoxic to some plants including apricots, Anjou and Cornice pears, cranberries, some cucurbit varieties and spinach.

Do not use within 30 days of an oil spray.

RESISTANCE-MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management, Cosavet DF Edge contains a Group M fungicide. Any fungal population may contain individuals naturally resistant to Cosavet DF Edge and other Group M fungicides. A gradual or total loss of pest control may occur over time if these fungicides are used repeatedly in the same fields. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance management strategies should be followed.

To delay fungicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of Cosavet DF Edge or other Group M fungicides with different groups that control the same pathogens.
- Use tank mixtures with fungicides from a different group that is effective on the target pathogen when such use is permitted.
- Fungicide use should be based on an integrated disease management program that includes scouting, historical information related to pesticide use and crop rotation and considers host plant resistance, impact of environmental conditions on disease development, disease thresholds, as well as cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.
- Where possible, make use of predictive disease models to effectively time fungicide applications.
- Monitor treated fungal populations for resistance development. Notify Sulphur Mills Ltd. if reduced sensitivity of the pathogen to Cosavet DF Edge is suspected.
- If disease continues to progress after treatment with this product, do not increase the use rate. Discontinue use of this product, and switch to another fungicide with a different site of action, if available.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or IPM recommendations for specific crops and pathogens.
- For further information and to report suspected resistance, contact 250-472-3558

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This label transcript service is offered by the Pest Management Regulatory Agency to provide efficient searching for label information. This service and this information do not replace the official hard-copy label. The PMRA does not provide any guarantee or assurance that the information obtained through this service is accurate, current or correct, and is therefore not liable for any loss resulting, directly or indirectly, from reliance upon this service